Comparing performance in science and other areas of learning [1/2]

	Academic performance				Drive to learn[1]		Agency and adaptability[1]				Attitudes towards school[1]	
	Science score	Score change from 2022	Science ranking	Ranking change since 2022	Curiosity	Perse-verance	Adapt-ability	Help seeking	Goal setting	Growth mindset	Sense of belong-ing	Value of school[2]
B-S-J-Z (China)	597	..	1	..	6	8	6	10	4	2	5	7
Singapore	560	-2	2	▼ -1	9	7	5	10	7	6	3	8
Macao (China)	541	-2	3	0	3	3	1	9	1	1	1	1
Chinese Taipei	540	2	4	0	3	6	1	9	1	1	6	3
Japan	538	-9	5	▼ -3	2	7	1	5	1	10	10	4
Estonia	527	1	6	0	6	4	8	6	2	10	5	7
Korea	526	-2	7	▼ -2	6	5	1	9	1	10	9	4
United Kingdom	511	**12**	8	▲ +7	7	4	4	3	5	9	3	3
Canada*	510	-5	9	▼ -1	8	8	7	7	7	10	3	5
New Zealand*	509	5	10	▲ +1	7	5	4	6	2	9	1	6
Australia	509	2	11	▼ -1	7	6	7	5	3	7	2	6
Finland	504	-7	12	▼ -3	5	3	4	4	2	10	8	8
United States*	502	2	13	▲ +3	..	..	9	7	3	10	2	4
Switzerland	501	-1	14	▼ -1	7	6	6	5	4	8	10	2
Ireland	500	-4	15	▼ -3	9	6	6	3	2	10	3	4
Austria	497	6	16	▲ +7	8	7	7	3	5	10	10	1
Hong Kong (China)	496	**-25**	17	▼ -10	5	2	1	8	3	1	1	2
Poland	495	-4	18	▼ -1	3	1	5	1	1	8	2	1
Türkiye	494	**18**	19	▲ +15	8	8	7	4	3	8	6	7
Czechia	490	-7	20	▼ -2	1	1	2	1	1	6	2	3
Belgium	490	-1	21	▲ +3	3	4	4	2	2	7	7	8
Lithuania	488	3	22	▲ +7	2	2	4	3	4	2	3	5
Germany	486	-7	23	▼ -1	7	4	7	2	2	9	9	1
Netherlands*	485	-3	24	▲ +1	1	1	2	2	1	5	8	1
Sweden	485	-8	25	▼ -4	..	..	..	7	6	3	9	..
Slovenia	484	**-16**	26	▼ -12	2	1	6	1	4	8	8	3
France	483	-4	27	▼ -1	8	6	5	1	1	10	6	9
Italy	483	6	28	▲ +5	6	5	1	4	4	8	6	4
OECD average[3]	482	-3	..	..	6	6	5	4	3	8	7	4
Portugal	482	-3	29	▲ +1	8	9	3	7	6	7	7	8
Hungary	480	-6	30	▼ -3	4	4	1	3	5	7	8	1
Denmark	478	**-16**	31	▼ -11	2	3	5	4	1	7	7	2
Spain	477	-7	32	▼ -4	8	9	9	6	8	..	10	5
Croatia	476	-6	33	▼ -2	4	4	7	3	7	8	10	3
Slovak Republic	475	**13**	34	▲ +3	4	1	2	1	3	6	4	3
Luxembourg	474	..	35	..	5	2	4	1	3	9	7	2
Norway*	470	-8	36	▼ -4	..	3	..	4	2	4	10	1
Latvia	468	**-25**	37	▼ -18	3	2	3	2	5	9	3	6
United Arab Emirates	458	**26**	38	▲ +8	9	10	9	10	10	7	5	5
Viet Nam	457	..	39	..	7	9	8	10	9	3	1	10
Malta	453	**-13**	40	▼ -5	7	8	7	4	8	6	3	2
Ukrainian regions (17 of 27)	448	-1	41	▼ -3	1	1	9	2	5	8	6	2
Uruguay	445	**9**	42	▲ +2	6	8	3	7	2	9	9	7
Chile	442	-1	43	▼ -1	10	10	8	6	5	7	4	6
Israel	442	**-23**	44	▼ -8	4	5	9	6	4	6	8	1
Iceland	441	-6	45	▼ -5	7	10	6	8	6	5	10	4

*Caution is required when interpreting these estimates because one or more PISA sampling standards were not met. In addition, particular caution is required when interpreting questionnaire results for Albania and the United States (see the Reader's Guide of the *PISA 2025 Results Volume I*).
1. The groups from 1 to 10 correspond to how country/economy averages compare to each other, with 1 representing the lowest 10% and 10 the highest 10%.
2. The Value of School data are based on the item "School has taught me things which could be useful in a job".
3. The OECD average for science score change does not include Costa Rica, Luxembourg and Spain. See Volume I Reader's Guide for more information.
Notes: Values that are statistically significant are indicated in bold (see Annex A3 of *PISA 2025 Results Volume I*).
Rankings shown here do not take uncertainty into account; see *PISA 2025 Results Volume I* for ranking ranges that account for uncertainty.
Source: OECD, PISA 2025 Database, Tables I.B1.2a.36, I.B1.3.1, I.B1.3.9, I.B1.3.16, I.B1.3.40, I.B1.3.44, I.B1.3.49, I.B1.3.62 and I.B1.3.71.

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Comparing performance in science and other areas of learning [2/2]

	Academic performance				Drive to learn[1]		Agency and adaptability[1]				Attitudes towards school[1]	
	Science score	Score change from 2022	Science ranking	Ranking change since 2022	Curiosity	Perse-verance	Adapt-ability	Help seeking	Goal setting	Growth mindset	Sense of belong-ing	Value of school[2]
Brunei Darussalam	439	-6	46	▼ -5	10	7	1	10	6	3	1	10
Mauritius	438	..	47	..	10	8	..	..	..	4	1	10
Uzbekistan	438	**83**	48	▲ +28	9	9	9	7	10	3	9	6
Montenegro	435	**32**	49	▲ +10	2	2	10	5	8	7	9	2
Albania*	435	..	50	..	10	..	10	10	10	5	10	9
Qatar	434	2	51	▼ -5	6	6	5	8	10	6	2	4
Greece	434	-7	52	▼ -8	5	3	3	2	3	9	5	6
Thailand	432	**23**	53	▲ +4	6	10	2	7	8	1	1	10
Serbia	429	**-18**	54	▼ -14	2	2	8	3	7	7	9	5
Romania	425	-3	55	▼ -7	8	8	3	4	8	5	7	6
Mongolia	424	**12**	56	▼ -3	10	4	5	8	7	8	8	8
Costa Rica	424	**13**	57	▼ -2	10	10	10	10	7	5	8	9
Georgia	422	**38**	58	▲ +7	3	1	8	2	9	8	7	1
Moldova	422	5	59	▼ -8	4	5	5	5	8	5	5	5
Bulgaria	421	0	60	▼ -10	1	1	8	1	4	4	5	2
Kazakhstan	420	-4	61	▼ -12	4	..	10	5	10	9	7	4
Malaysia	419	3	62	▼ -10	9	10	1	10	8	1	2	10
Colombia	414	3	63	▼ -9	10	10	10	9	5	4	6	8
Mexico	414	4	64	▼ -8	10	10	10	9	3	5	6	9
Saudi Arabia	413	**23**	65	▼ -2	7	8	10	10	10	6	10	9
Azerbaijan	409	..	66	..	2	7	8	5	10	3	8	4
Brazil	409	6	67	▼ -6	5	..	2	5	4	3	4	9
Jordan	407	**32**	68	▲ +1	1	3	3	5	7	4	4	6
Peru	406	-2	69	▼ -11	10	9	3	4	8	1	2	8
Ecuador	393	..	70	..	9	10	9	9	6	2	5	10
Argentina	393	**-13**	71	▼ -12	3	5	5	7	6	5	4	8
Indonesia	389	6	72	▼ -6	9	..	2	9	9	1	4	10
El Salvador	385	**12**	73	▼ -3	4	7	10	8	3	2	4	3
Cambodia	382	**35**	74	▲ +4	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	10
North Macedonia	378	-1	75	▼ -8	5	7	8	3	9	3	9	5
Philippines	373	**17**	76	0	8	9	2	8	9	1	1	10
Lebanon	372	..	77	..	3	6	2	1	9	4	..	3
Armenia	369	..	78	..	2	4	9	2	9	6	8	7
Kyrgyzstan	363	..	79	..	5	1	4	3	7	9	6	6
Dominican Republic	361	0	80	▼ -6	4	3	6	6	5	3	5	3
Palestinian Authority	359	**-17**	81	▼ -13	1	3	6	6	8	4	3	7
Morocco	358	-7	82	▼ -9	1	6	7	8	9	4	4	8
Kosovo	357	0	83	▼ -8	5	7	4	6	10	4	7	7
Paraguay	355	**-13**	84	▼ -12	5	5	10	8	6	2	2	5
Kurdistan Region (Iraq)	352	..	85	..	4	9	..	..	..	2	..	7
Guatemala	351	**-22**	86	▼ -15	9	9	6	9	5	2	..	7
Zambia	337	..	87	..	9	..	..	..	..	5	..	9
Kenya	335	..	88	..	6	..	5	8	10	1	1	9
Dushanbe (Tajikistan)	334	..	89	..	2	5	..	..	..	3	3	9
Rwanda	317	..	90	..	1	2	..	..	..	2	..	5

*Caution is required when interpreting these estimates because one or more PISA sampling standards were not met. In addition, particular caution is required when interpreting questionnaire results for Albania and the United States (see the Reader's Guide of the PISA 2025 Results Volume I).
1. The groups from 1 to 10 correspond to how country/economy averages compare to each other, with 1 representing the lowest 10% and 10 the highest 10%.
2. The Value of School data are based on the item "School has taught me things which could be useful in a job".
3. The OECD average for science score change does not include Costa Rica, Luxembourg and Spain. See Volume I Reader's Guide for more information.
Notes: Values that are statistically significant are indicated in bold (see Annex A3 of *PISA 2025 Results Volume I*).
Rankings shown here do not take uncertainty into account; see *PISA 2025 Results Volume I* for ranking ranges that account for uncertainty.
Source: OECD, PISA 2025 Database, Tables I.B1.2a.36, I.B1.3.1, I.B1.3.9, I.B1.3.16, I.B1.3.40, I.B1.3.44, I.B1.3.49, I.B1.3.62 and I.B1.3.71.

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Countries' or economies' scores in reading

	Score 2025	Score change since 2022	Ranking 2025	Ranking change since 2022
Singapore	535	**-8**	1	0
B-S-J-Z (China)	527	..	2	..
Chinese Taipei	508	-7	3	▲ +2
Japan	503	**-13**	4	▼ -1
Macao (China)	501	**-9**	5	▲ +2
Korea	501	**-15**	6	▼ -2
Ireland	500	**-16**	7	▼ -5
Estonia	499	**-12**	8	▼ -2
New Zealand*	497	-4	9	▲ +1
United Kingdom	494	0	10	▲ +3
Australia	491	**-7**	11	▲ +1
Canada*	490	**-17**	12	▼ -4
United States*	490	**-14**	13	▼ -4
Poland	482	-7	14	▲ +2
Hong Kong (China)	480	**-20**	15	▼ -4
Finland	474	**-16**	16	▼ -2
Italy	474	-7	17	▲ +3
Türkiye	472	**16**	18	▲ +17
Switzerland	470	**-13**	19	0
Czechia	468	**-20**	20	▼ -3
Austria	467	**-13**	21	0
Sweden	466	**-21**	22	▼ -4
Belgium	466	**-13**	23	0
Germany	465	**-15**	24	▼ -2
Lithuania	464	**-8**	25	▲ +7
Portugal	462	**-15**	26	▼ -2
OECD average	461	**-14**	..	..
Denmark	460	**-29**	27	▼ -12
France	456	**-18**	28	▲ +1
Croatia	453	**-22**	29	▼ -3
Norway*	453	**-24**	30	▼ -5
Hungary	452	**-21**	31	0
Spain	451	**-23**	32	▼ -4
Slovak Republic	448	1	33	▲ +4
Slovenia	445	**-24**	34	▼ -1
Luxembourg	443	..	35	..
Netherlands*	441	**-18**	36	▼ -2
Israel	436	**-38**	37	▼ -7
Chile	436	**-12**	38	▼ -2
United Arab Emirates	433	**15**	39	▲ +8
Latvia	430	**-45**	40	▼ -13
Brunei Darussalam	426	-4	41	▲ +2
Uruguay	423	**-7**	42	0
Greece	423	**-16**	43	▼ -3
Iceland	422	**-14**	44	▼ -3

	Score 2025	Score change since 2022	Ranking 2025	Ranking change since 2022
Ukrainian regions (17 of 27)	418	-8	45	0
Montenegro	418	**13**	46	▲ +9
Qatar	418	-1	47	▼ -1
Costa Rica	416	1	48	▲ +1
Malta	415	**-31**	49	▼ -11
Serbia	415	**-26**	50	▼ -11
Romania	413	**-16**	51	▼ -7
Brazil	408	-2	52	▼ -1
Mexico	408	-7	53	▼ -5
Albania*	408	..	54	..
Mauritius	405	..	55	..
Moldova	404	-7	56	▼ -5
Colombia	399	-9	57	▼ -3
Malaysia	393	5	58	▲ +2
Thailand	392	**13**	59	▲ +4
Viet Nam	392	..	60	..
Peru	390	**-18**	61	▼ -6
Argentina	389	**-12**	62	▼ -4
Saudi Arabia	387	5	63	▼ -1
Bulgaria	387	**-18**	64	▼ -7
Ecuador	385	..	65	..
Kazakhstan	385	-1	66	▼ -5
Georgia	384	**10**	67	▼ -1
Mongolia	374	-4	68	▼ -4
Azerbaijan	374	..	69	..
Dushanbe (Tajikistan)	368	..	70	..
Philippines	367	**20**	71	▲ +2
El Salvador	366	2	72	▼ -4
Indonesia	365	7	73	▼ -4
Jordan	363	**20**	74	▲ +1
North Macedonia	357	-1	75	▼ -5
Paraguay	352	**-21**	76	▼ -9
Palestinian Authority	350	-6	77	▼ -6
Armenia	348	..	78	..
Cambodia	347	**18**	79	▼ -1
Dominican Republic	346	-6	80	▼ -8
Kyrgyzstan	344	..	81	..
Kosovo	340	-2	82	▼ -8
Guatemala	337	**-37**	83	▼ -18
Lebanon	331	..	84	..
Zambia	325	..	85	..
Morocco	321	**-18**	86	▼ -10
Kenya	320	..	87	..
Kurdistan Region (Iraq)	312	..	88	..
Rwanda	301	..	89	..

*Caution is required when interpreting these estimates because one or more PISA sampling standards were not met (see the Reader's Guide of the *PISA 2025 Results Volume I*).

Notes: Values that are statistically significant are indicated in bold (see Annex A3 of *PISA 2025 Results Volume I*).
Rankings shown here do not take uncertainty into account; see *PISA 2025 Results Volume I* for ranking ranges that account for uncertainty.
Only countries and economies with available data are shown.
The OECD average score change does not include Costa Rica, Luxembourg, and Spain. See Volume I Reader's Guide for more information.
Source: OECD, PISA 2025 Database, Table I.B1.2a.37.

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Countries' or economies' scores in mathematics

	Score 2025	Score change since 2022	Ranking 2025	Ranking change since 2022
B-S-J-Z (China)	612	..	1	..
Singapore	563	**-12**	2	▼ -1
Macao (China)	549	-3	3	▼ -1
Chinese Taipei	546	-1	4	▼ -1
Japan	525	-10	5	0
Korea	522	-5	6	0
Hong Kong (China)	522	**-19**	7	▼ -3
Estonia	508	-2	8	▼ -1
Switzerland	499	**-9**	9	▼ -1
United Kingdom	488	-1	10	▲ +4
Canada*	485	**-12**	11	▼ -2
Poland	484	-5	12	▲ +3
Netherlands*	483	-9	13	▼ -3
Ireland	480	**-12**	14	▼ -3
Belgium	480	**-10**	15	▼ -3
New Zealand*	480	1	16	▲ +7
Australia	478	**-10**	17	0
Austria	477	**-10**	18	▼ -2
Czechia	477	**-10**	19	▼ -1
Denmark	471	**-19**	20	▼ -7
Lithuania	470	-5	21	▲ +3
Slovak Republic	469	5	22	▲ +12
Finland	469	**-15**	23	▼ -3
Italy	468	-3	24	▲ +6
Sweden	464	**-18**	25	▼ -3
Germany	464	**-11**	26	▼ -1
OECD average	463	**-9**	..	..
United States*	463	-2	27	▲ +6
Türkiye	462	**8**	28	▲ +10
Latvia	460	**-23**	29	▼ -8
Portugal	460	**-12**	30	▼ -1
Slovenia	460	**-25**	31	▼ -12
Hungary	459	**-13**	32	▼ -4
Luxembourg	458	..	33	..
France	458	**-16**	34	▼ -8
Spain	457	**-16**	35	▼ -8
Croatia	455	**-8**	36	▼ -1
United Arab Emirates	453	**21**	37	▲ +5
Norway*	452	**-17**	38	▼ -7
Iceland	450	**-9**	39	▼ -3
Viet Nam	443	..	40	..
Malta	439	**-27**	41	▼ -9
Brunei Darussalam	435	**-7**	42	▼ -3
Israel	433	**-25**	43	▼ -6
Albania*	433	..	44	..
Ukrainian regions (17 of 27)	431	-9	45	▼ -4
Greece	424	-6	46	▼ -2
Azerbaijan	422	..	47	..
Romania	419	-9	48	▼ -3
Mongolia	419	-6	49	▼ -2
Serbia	417	**-23**	50	▼ -8
Georgia	416	**26**	51	▲ +7
Qatar	416	2	52	▼ -2
Kazakhstan	414	**-12**	53	▼ -7
Montenegro	411	**5**	54	0
Moldova	410	-4	55	▼ -6
Mauritius	407	..	56	..
Thailand	407	**13**	57	▼ -1
Bulgaria	405	**-12**	58	▼ -10
Uruguay	405	-4	59	▼ -7
Chile	403	**-9**	60	▼ -9
Malaysia	397	**-11**	61	▼ -8
Saudi Arabia	390	1	62	▼ -3
Mexico	388	**-7**	63	▼ -8
Jordan	388	**26**	64	▲ +6
Costa Rica	387	3	65	▼ -4
Peru	382	**-9**	66	▼ -9
Dushanbe (Tajikistan)	382	..	67	..
Colombia	381	-2	68	▼ -6
North Macedonia	380	**-9**	69	▼ -9
Lebanon	377	..	70	..
Brazil	377	-2	71	▼ -8
Armenia	376	..	72	..
Philippines	371	**16**	73	0
Argentina	367	**-11**	74	▼ -10
Cambodia	366	**29**	75	▲ +3
Ecuador	366	..	76	..
Indonesia	364	-2	77	▼ -10
Kyrgyzstan	364	..	78	..
Morocco	355	**-10**	79	▼ -11
Palestinian Authority	354	**-18**	80	▼ -14
Kosovo	350	**-5**	81	▼ -9
El Salvador	346	3	82	▼ -7
Dominican Republic	339	0	83	▼ -7
Kurdistan Region (Iraq)	339	..	84	..
Guatemala	334	**-10**	85	▼ -11
Paraguay	334	-4	86	▼ -9
Kenya	326	..	87	..
Zambia	314	..	88	..
Rwanda	312	..	89	..

*Caution is required when interpreting these estimates because one or more PISA sampling standards were not met (see the Reader's Guide of the *PISA 2025 Results Volume I*).

Notes: Values that are statistically significant are indicated in bold (see Annex A3 of *PISA 2025 Results Volume I*).
Rankings shown here do not take uncertainty into account; see *PISA 2025 Results Volume I* for ranking ranges that account for uncertainty.
Only countries and economies with available data are shown.
The OECD average score change does not include Costa Rica, Luxembourg, and Spain. See Volume I Reader's Guide for more information.

Source: OECD, PISA 2025 Database, Table I.B1.2a.37.

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Countries' or economies' scores in computational problem solving

	Mean score
Macao (China)	572
Singapore	563
B-S-J-Z (China)	560
Japan	557
Chinese Taipei	551
Hong Kong (China)	545
Estonia	541
Korea	538
Australia	532
New Zealand*	531
Canada*	525
United Kingdom	523
Switzerland	520
Czechia	517
United States*	513
Lithuania	512
Ireland	511
Austria	509
Belgium	508
Latvia	507
Poland	507
Finland	507
Netherlands*	506
Denmark	506
Luxembourg	506
Sweden	503
Portugal	501
OECD average	500
Spain	499
Germany	498
France	497
Slovak Republic	497
Brunei Darussalam	496
Hungary	495
Norway*	491
Italy	490
Iceland	490
Slovenia	486
Malaysia	484
Ukrainian regions (17 of 27)	478
Thailand	476
United Arab Emirates	476
Türkiye	473
Chile	466
Croatia	464
Malta	463
Uruguay	462
Viet Nam	461
Greece	461
Mexico	453
Moldova	452
Qatar	452
Costa Rica	452
Kazakhstan	449
Israel	444
Mongolia	443
Romania	442
Serbia	437
Albania*	437
Peru	436
Philippines	434
Colombia	432
Indonesia	427
Saudi Arabia	426
Bulgaria	425
Montenegro	423
Ecuador	422
Georgia	413
Jordan	408
Brazil	406
Argentina	403
Uzbekistan	402
El Salvador	401
Palestinian Authority	393
North Macedonia	389
Azerbaijan	388
Kyrgyzstan	388
Dominican Republic	379
Morocco	374
Guatemala	369
Kosovo	359
Lebanon	358
Armenia	354
Paraguay	352
Kenya	278

*Caution is required when interpreting these estimates because one or more PISA sampling standards were not met. (see the Reader's Guide of the *PISA 2025 Results Volume I*).
Notes: Values that are statistically significant are indicated in bold (see Annex A3 of *PISA 2025 Results Volume I*).
Only countries and economies with available data are shown.
Source: OECD, PISA 2025 Database, Table I.B1.2a.4.

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